

A Guide to Checkers Families and Rules

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Introduction

Checkers/Draughts is a traditional board game played in many countries. To play the game, one needs a chess board and pieces traditionally called men. Now, to play the game, we must go over the most important questions

[1] What board size should the player use? Depending on the checkers variant, it may be 8×8 , 10×10 or 12×12 or even 14×14 .

[2] What colour is the bottom left square? The colour depends on the checkers variant. It may be black or light

[3] How many men should the player use? The number of men depends on the checkers variant and the size of the board. For example, $8 \times 8 > 12$ men, $10 \times 10 > 20$ men, $12 \times 12 > 30$ men. At the beginning, the number of men is equal for both players.

[4] Where should the player locate the men? Usually playing is on the dark squares though some still play on light squares.

[5] Who should start the game? The checkers variant determines who starts the game. Sometimes, the players determine that.

[6] Where should the player move the men? The movement depends on the checkers variant. Usually, the men move diagonally forward in the same colour of the squares. In some variants, the men move orthogonally forward or sideways.

[7] Is the player forced to capture the other men? Capture is mandatory and one is forced to capture the opponent's men

[8] How does the player capture? Capturing is made by "jumping" – moving two consecutive steps in the same line, jumping over the piece on the first step. Multiple opposing pieces may be captured in a single turn if done by successive jumps made by a single piece

[9] How many pieces is the player allowed to capture? It depends on the checkers variant. Some allow maximum capture of the opponent's pieces. For example, if there is a chance to choose between capturing 10 or 8 men, you must capture 10 men. Other variants, don't force you to capture the maximum number of the opponent's men. You can choose any capture sequence. If we go back again to our example of 10 and 8 men, any sequence of capture here means you will choose either 10 or 8 men.

[10] In which direction can the player's men move? The movement depends on the checkers variant. Usually, the men move diagonally forward on the same colour of the squares. In some variants, the men move orthogonally forward or sideways.

[11] In which direction can the player capture the opponent's men? The movement depends on the checkers variant. Usually, men capture diagonally forward on the same colour of the squares. Some variants allow capturing backwards or orthogonal

[12] How can the player remove the captured men? Usually in diagonal games, men are removed after the whole capturing move whereas in orthogonal games, men are removed during the capture. There few exceptions of course as in Thai checkers.

[13] Can capture continue in the last rank? Depending on the checkers variant, there are three possibilities.

[A] Capture terminates and a man becomes a king. **[B]** Capture continues and a man remains a man

[C] Capture continues with a man becoming a king

[14] What happens when the man reaches the final rank? Usually, the man is crowned and it becomes a king. It has more privileges than the ordinary man. For example, it can move and capture forwards, backward and even orthogonally.

[15] What are the types of Kings? Kings can be of three types. **[A] Non-flying kings (Short kings).** Here, kings move only one square forward or backward. They capture also one square forward or backward. **[B] Flying Kings** move any number of squares diagonally/orthogonally forwards or backwards. After the completion of the capturing, Kings can land on any field behind the captured piece. **[C] Short Flying Kings (King Halt):-** Here, Kings move any number of squares diagonally/orthogonally forwards or backwards. After the completion of the capturing, the king must land directly behind the captured piece.

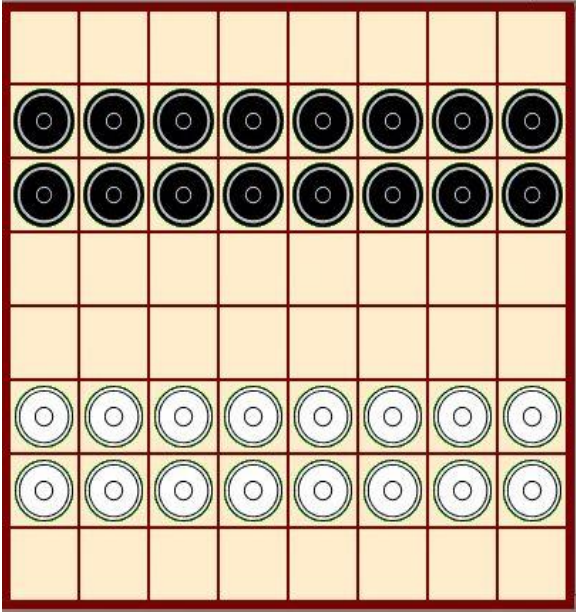
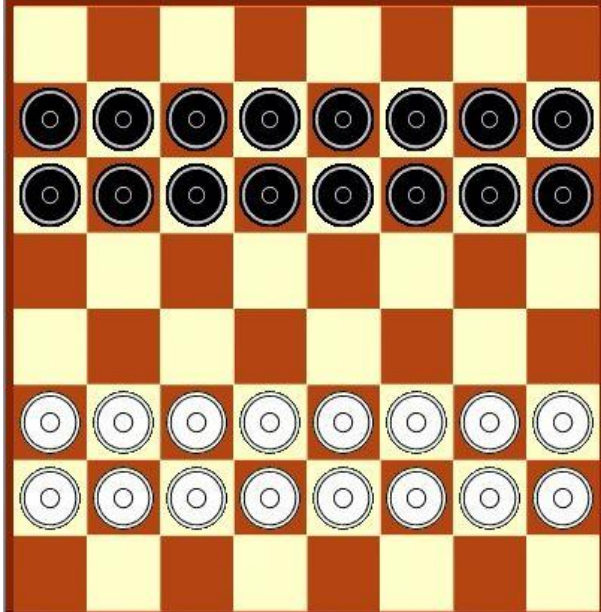
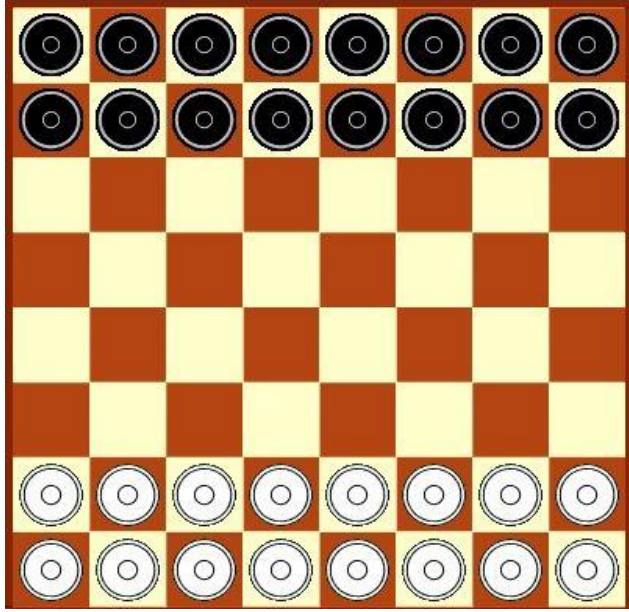
[16] When does the player win? A player wins if the opponent has no legal move, either because **[a]**all his pieces are captured OR **[b]** he is completely blocked. OR **[c]** he resigns. There are also special winning conditions for some draughts variants.

[17] What about draw conditions? **[a]** If a player offers a draw and if the other side accepts, then the game is a draw.

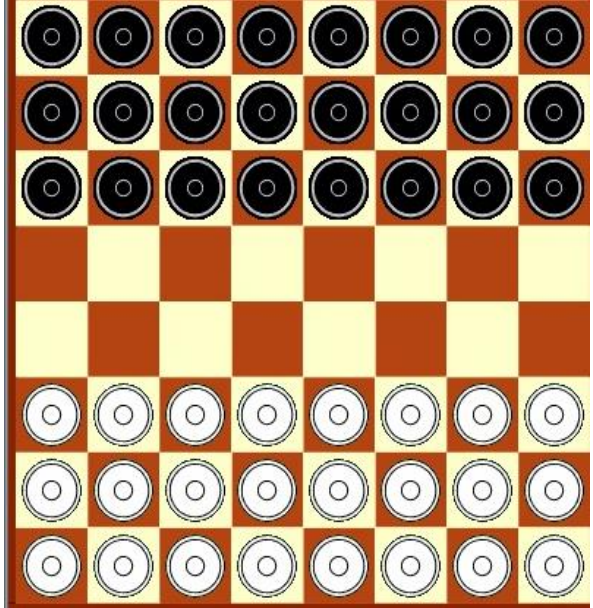
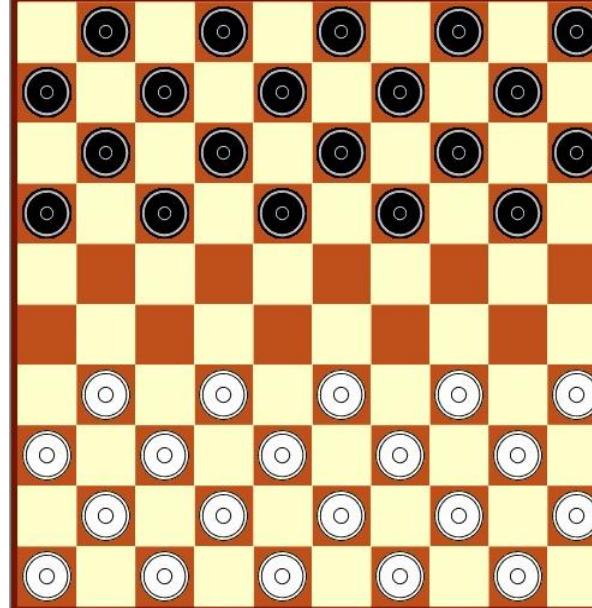
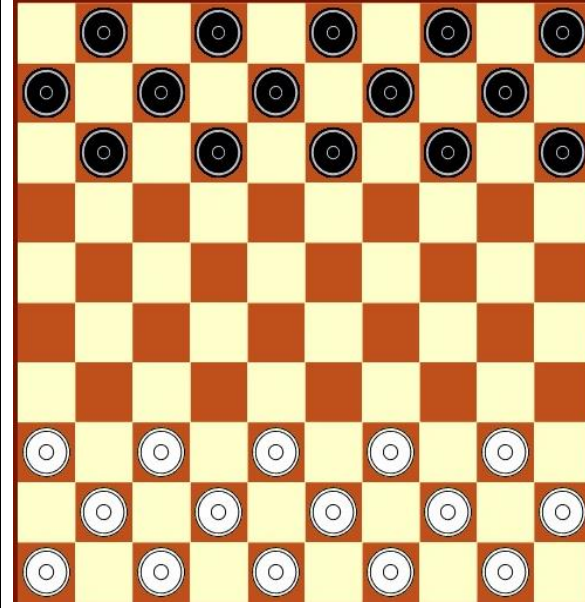
[b] If both players are left with only one piece and if that piece is a king, then the game is a draw since the game can go on indefinitely. **[c]** There are special draw conditions for some draughts variants either determined locally or by draughts federations. Wikipedia has also draw conditions for many draughts variants.

(I) Checkers Starting Positions

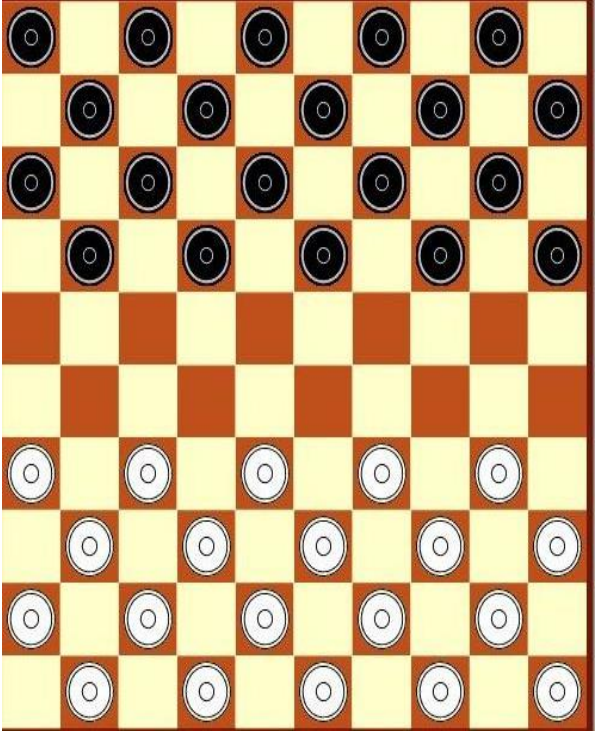
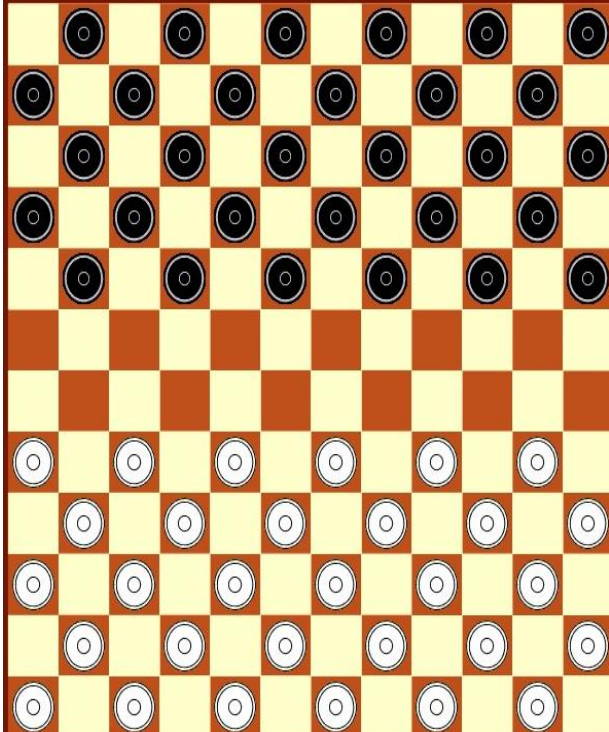
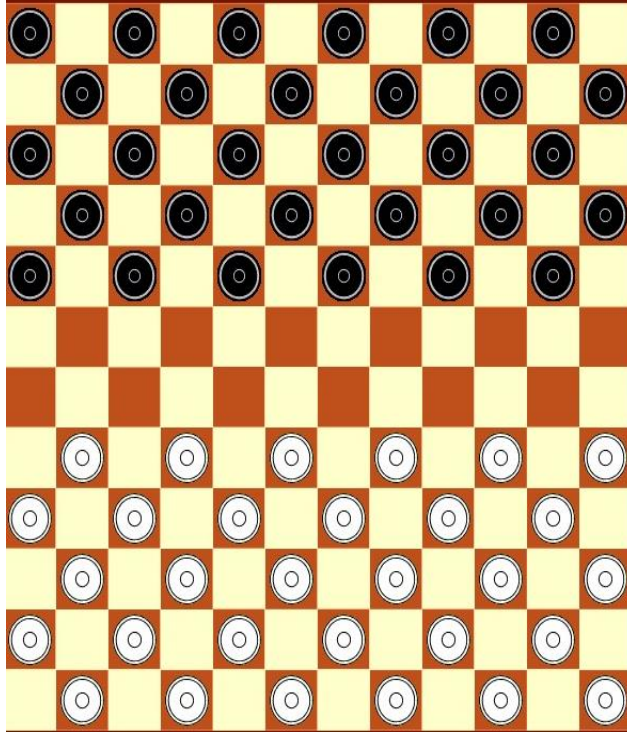
Checkers games starting positions (A)

Turkish, Arab, Greek, Adigha, Ossetian Keny, Armenian, Turkthic (Actual Board)	Turkish, Arab, Greek, Adigha, Ossetian Keny, Armenian and Turkthic (Alternative Board)	Gothic= Old German, Old Turkish (second row pieces move two steps forward like chess)
8*8	8*8	8*8
		
White starts	White starts	White starts

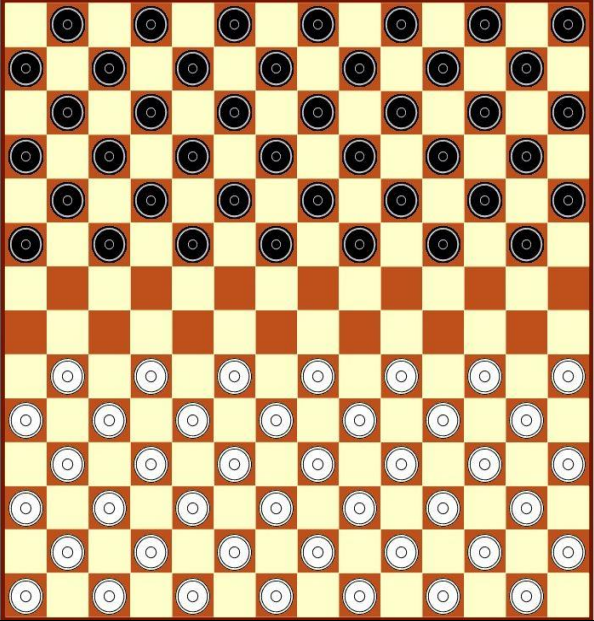
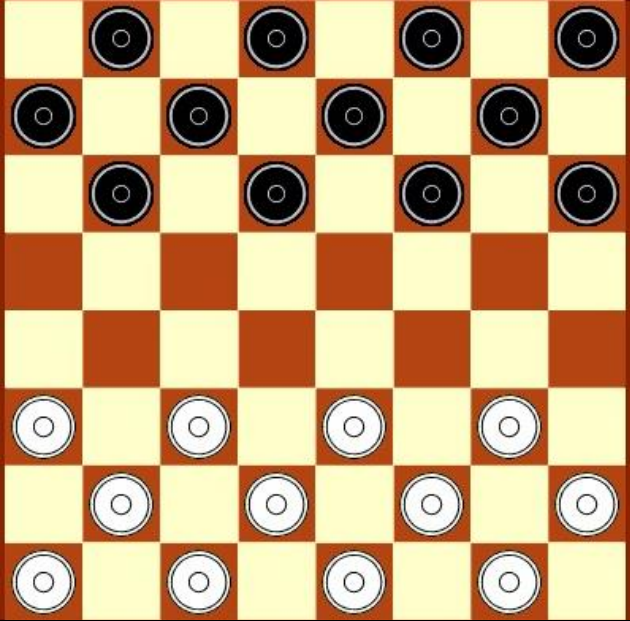
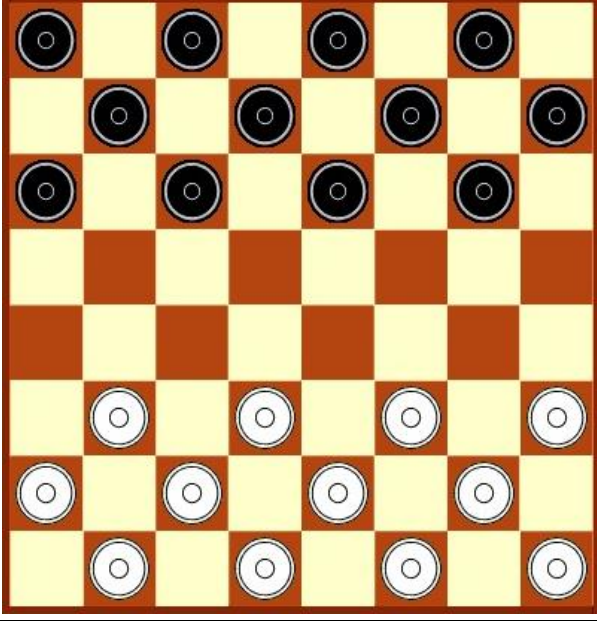
Checkers games starting positions (B)

Croda, Universal Checkers	International, Frisian, Indonesian Laotian	Old Polish and in some Scandinavian and German game books and Michaelsen's reconstruction
8*8	10*10	10*10
		
White starts	White starts	White starts

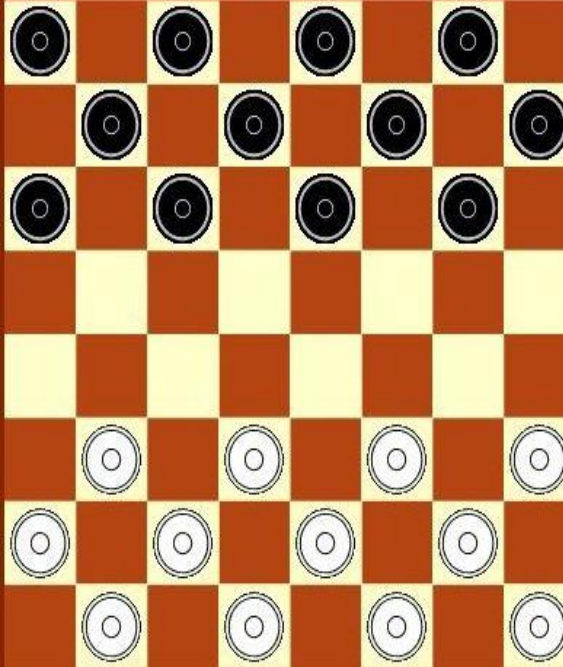
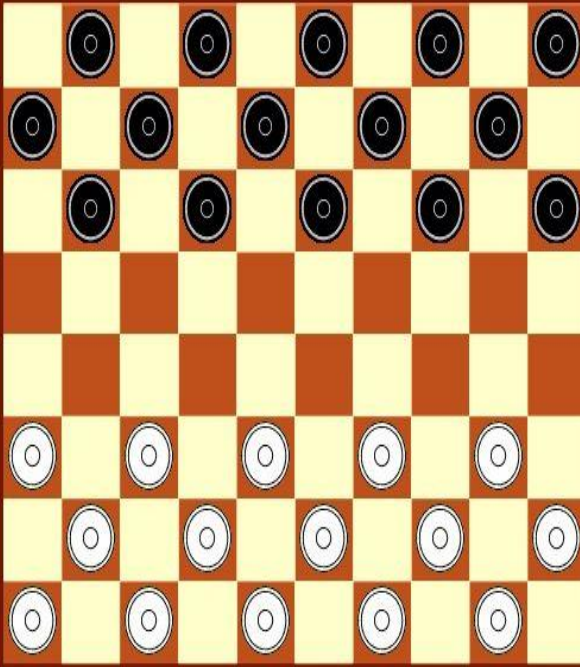
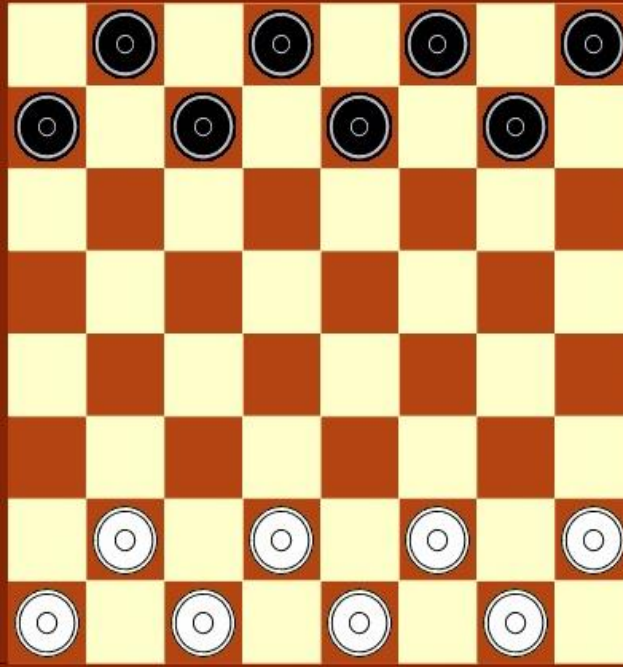
Checkers games starting positions (C)

Ivorian , Paraguayan, Ghanian, Nigerian Winther's reconstruction of Makvar and Marquere, Dama Triestina	Canadian , Malaysian /Singaporean,	Sri Lankan
10*10	12*12	12*12
 <p>A 10x10 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top two rows (rows 1 and 2), and white pieces are on the bottom two rows (rows 9 and 10). The pieces are arranged in a standard starting pattern for a 10x10 game.</p>	 <p>A 12x12 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top two rows (rows 1 and 2), and white pieces are on the bottom two rows (rows 11 and 12). The pieces are arranged in a standard starting pattern for a 12x12 game.</p>	 <p>A 12x12 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top two rows (rows 1 and 2), and white pieces are on the bottom two rows (rows 11 and 12). The pieces are arranged in a standard starting pattern for a 12x12 game.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">White starts</p> <p>In Nigeria, white or black starts</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">White starts</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">White starts</p>

Checkers games starting positions (D)

<p style="text-align: center;">South African</p>	<p>Brazilian, American/British, Dam Haji/African American Straight, Russian, Bashni, Pool, Czech, German, Central-south German, North German, Swazi, Tanzanian, Eurasian, Englisch, Makvar, Marquere</p>	<p>Filipino, Mozambican, Italian, Jamaican, Spanish, Myanmar, Moroccan, Portuguese, Argentinian, Winther's reconstruction of Makvar and Marquere</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">14*14</p>  <p>A 14x14 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top two rows (rows 1 and 2), and white pieces are on the bottom two rows (rows 13 and 14). The board is otherwise empty.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">8*8</p>  <p>An 8x8 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top row (row 1), and white pieces are on the bottom row (row 8). The board is otherwise empty.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">8*8</p>  <p>An 8x8 checkers board with alternating light yellow and dark brown squares. Black pieces are on the top row (row 1), and white pieces are on the bottom row (row 8). The board is otherwise empty.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">White starts</p>	<p>White starts in all except for American, American pool, African-American straight checkers and North German where black starts. In Tanzanian or Swazi, the starter is either white or black.</p>	<p>White starts in all except for Jamaican, where black starts. In Mozambican, the starter is either white or black.</p>

Checkers games starting positions (E)

Spanish II (white squares)	Spantsiretti (Russian 80 cells)	Thai , Slovak , Siberian
8*8	10*8	8*8
		
White starts	White starts	Black starts in Thai whereas White starts in Slovak and Siberian

Summary of Checkers starting positions

#	Checkers Variants	Board size	Location of checkers	Squares used	Bottom left sq	Starter
A	Turkish, Arab, Greek, Adigha, Ossetian Keny, Armenian and Turkthic	8*8	16 checkers on the second and third horizontal rows with the back row (first row) vacant	Dark + light squares	Black	White
	Gothic, Old German and Old Turkish	8*8	16 checkers on the first and second horizontal rows	Dark + light squares	Black	White
B	Croda, Universal Checkers	8*8	24 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Dark + light squares	Black	White
	International, Frisian, Indonesian, Laotian	10*10	20 checkers on the first, second, third and fourth horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White
	Old Polish+ some Scandinavian, German games	10*10	15 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White
C	Ivorian, Parag, Ghan, Niger, Winther Makv+Marq, D. Tries	10*10	20 checkers on the first, second, third and fourth horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Light	White In Nigerian, W/B starts
	Canadian , Malaysian /Singaporean,	12*12	30 checkers on the first, second, third, fourth and fifth horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White
	Sri Lankan	12*12	30 checkers on the first, second, third, fourth and fifth horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Light	White
D	South African	14*14	42 checkers on the first, second, third, fourth, fifth and sixth horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White
	Brazilian, American/British, Dam Haji/African American Straight, Russian, Bashni, Pool, Czech, German, Central-south German, North German, Swazi, Tanzanian, Makvar, Englisch, Marquere	8*8	12 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White starts in all except for American, American pool, African-American straight checkers and North German where black starts. In Tanzanian or Swazi, the starter is either W or B
	Filipino, Moz, Italian, Jamac, Spanish, Myanmar, Portug, Argentinian, Winther's Recon	8*8	12 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Light	White starts in all except for Jamaican (Black). In Moz, W/B starts
E	Spantsiretti (Russian 80 cells)	10*8	15 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	White
	Thai , Slovak, Siberian	8*8	8 checkers on the first and second horizontal rows	Dark squares only	Black	Black starts in Thai White starts in others
	Spanish II	8*8	12 checkers on the first, second and third horizontal rows	Light	Black	White

(II). Survey of Checkers Families

(A). Turkish Checkers Related Variants (Orthogonal) (Maximum Capture) (No Back-capture)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (capture and crowning)	notation	Bott left Sq black	Notes
Turkish (Dama)	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture (Within a multi-capture, turning 180 degrees between two captures is not allowed.)	Capture continues in last rank and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 is on left of white	✓	A man moves and captures sideways or forward only. A king moves and captures forwards, backwards and sideways. Pieces are removed during capture. If a man reaches the final row in a capture next to an undefended opposing king, it must then proceed to capture this opponent's king before it is crowned itself. If there is another opponent's king in the same final row and if it is away from the first opponent's captured king, your king can't capture it.
Arab (Dama)	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues in last rank and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 is on left of white	✓	Same as Turkish. Warning is optional. You may or not warn the opponent to move his piece before it gets captured. In Bahrain, if you're under attack/capture, you must first move your threatened man if possible. You aren't allowed to move any non-threatened man to another square to threaten/capture any opponent's man
Greek (Ntama)	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues in last rank and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 is on the left of white	✓	Same as Turkish but the King must land on the first square after last jumped piece (king halt). The other variants include any sequence of capture & a variant where capture continues with the man becoming a king in last rank.
Adigha (Phèklèn)	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues in last rank with a crowned man	Chess, A1 is on the left of white	✓	Same as Turkish, but Pieces are removed after the whole capture NOT during capture.
Ossetian Keny	8*8	16	W	X	✓	Sequence of maximum capture. A king can immediately reverse direction in a capture.	Capture continues in last rank with a crowned man	Chess, A1 is on left of white	✓	Same as Turkish .Pieces are removed during capture. In general, players abide by these rules but some players allow the following [a] Any sequence of capture can be chosen [b] A man continues capturing as a man NOT as a king in the last rank. [c] A king captures normally. It may not be allowed to reverse direction in a capture.

(B).International Checkers Related Variants (I) (Diagonal) (Back capturing) (Maximum Capture sequence)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (capture and crowning)	notation	Bottom left Sq is black	Notes
International/ Polish (Dames/ Warcaby)	10*10	20	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	✓	<i>Men move forward</i> Old polish was played with 15 men. The game is a draw when the same position repeats itself for 3 times.
Ivorian/ Paraguayan (Dames)	10*10	20	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	X	Mirrored board of international
Canadian (Jeu de/ Dames/ Quebec)	12*12	30	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-72, 1 on right of black	✓	The 12*12 board of international
Sri Lankan (Dam)	12*12	30	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-72, 1 on right of black	X	Mirrored board of Canadian
South African (Dumm)	14*14	42	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-98, 1 on right of black	✓	The 14*14 board of international
Brazilian (Minor Polish/ 64 polish) (Damas)	8*8	12	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	The 8*8 board of international
Filipino (Derecha)	8*8	12	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on left of white	X	Mirrored board of Brazilian. It is also played on a lined board where only diagonals are represented.
Mozambican	8*8	12	W/B	✓	✓	Max capture	Capture continues..	?Chess/Num	X	
Swazi (Mswati)	8*8	12	W or B	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues with the man becoming a king in last rank	Chess, A1 on left of white Or Numeric 1-32, 1 is on right of black	✓	Huffing is part of the game. Pieces are removed during capture.

(B). International Checkers Related Variants (II) (Diagonal) (Back capturing) (Any Capture sequence)

Game		Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (Cap+crown)	notation	Bottom Left sq	Notes
Russian (Shashki)		8*8	12	W	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues with the man becoming a king in last rank	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	If there are 3 kings playing against one king, and the player with 3 kings is unable to win within 15 moves, then the game is a draw.
Spantsiretti Russian 80 cells		10*8	15								
Bashni (Towers/ Russian Columns) (Stolbovy Shashki)		8*8	12	W	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues with the man becoming a king in last rank	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Same as Russian, but captured pieces are not removed from the game, but placed underneath the capturing piece, forming a "tower".
Pool	American Pool/ Swedish/ Norwegian	8*8	12	B	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-32, 1 is on right of black	✓	Am Pool>If a player has 3 kings and the other has just one king, the one with 3 kings must win within 13 moves.
	Unified Pool (Jake Kacher)			W					Chess, A1 on left of white		Same draw condition as Am Pool but the player must win with 12 moves
North German (Polish-German-Norwegian/ Swedish)		8*8	12	B	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	
Jamaican	Traditional Jamaican	8*8	12	B	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on right of black.	X	Same draw conditions as Am Pool in endgames Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black is also possible
	Unified Jamaican (Jake Kacher)			W					Chess, A1 on right of white	✓	Same draw condition as Traditional Jamaican but the player must win with 12 moves
Ghanaian (Damii) Nigerian (Drafts)		10*10	20	W	✓	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	X	In Nigerian+Ghanaian, huffing is enforced, but in Ghanaian only, you lose if left with a single piece (man/king)
Laotian /Laos				W/B						✓	
				W							

(C).Turkish +International Checkers Related Variants (Orthogonal +Diagonal)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank capture and crowning	notation	Bott Left Sq black	Notes
Armenian I (Tama) Willy Schmit <i>most common</i>	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues in last rank and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Same as Turkish except that it allows diagonal movement. Some play it with the Russian rule: - a man can continue capturing as a king in the last rank.
Armenian II (Tama) Heinz Machatscheck				✓						Same as Turkish but there is no diagonal movement. A multiple capture must begin with a forward/sideways capture.
Gothic (reconstructed by Blachetta)	8*8	16	W	X	X	Any sequence of Capture chosen	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Men move forward diagonally. Men capture in 5 directions orthogonally forwards, diagonally and sideways. Kings move diagonally forward and backward. They capture in 8 directions
Old German (Altdeutsche Dame)	8*8	16	W	X	(✓)	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Also known as Gothic. Same as Gothic reconstructed by Blachetta but a king moves in 8 directions and recently a flying king is used instead of short king
Turkthic (Turkish Gothic) (Turkish-diagonal) <i>Boyer/Parton</i>	8*8	16	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues with the man becoming a king in last rank	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Men move and capture in 5 directions orthogonally forwards, diagonally forwards and sideways. Kings move and capture in 8 directions. The king must land on the first square after last jumped piece (king halt). Removal of captured pieces is immediate
Croda (Croatian)	8*8	24	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues in last rank and a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on the left of white	✓	Men move forward orthogonally or diagonally. They capture orthogonally forwards, backwards and sideways. Kings move and capture orthogonally forwards, backwards and sideways
Universal Checkers	8*8	24	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture cont+ a man does not change status	Chess, A1 on the left of W	✓	Men move in all directions except for back. Capture is in all directions whether for men or kings.

(D). Frisian Checkers and Related Variants (Diagonal+ orthogonal)

(I) Flying kings move along unblocked diagonal rows only.

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (cap+crown)	notation	Bottom Left sq	Notes
Frisian (Fries Dammen)	10*10	20	W	✓	✓	sequence of max capture (Capture must give the max "value" to capture. A king has more value than a man, but less than 2 men. This means 2 men are higher in value than one king, and one man is lower in value than one king	Capture continues and a man does not change status	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	✓	Same as International checkers but men can capture in vertical and horizontal directions, on squares of the same colour, so captures are in 8 directions. Flying kings may move freely along unblocked diagonals. The king may only move three successive times in a row. Then it must be <i>set free</i> by capture (possibly with the same piece), or by the move of any other of the same player's pieces. This rule is not valid if the player has only kings left. A king can also capture in all directions (vertical, horizontal) on squares of the same colour. If a king and a man can capture an equal value, then Capture with king is mandatory . If many captures are available, then you must choose the one that captures the maximum number of the opponent's kings . If, at the end, one player has 2 kings and the other has one, the player with the 2 kings must win within 7 moves, or a draw.
Eurasian/ Turkish-Russian (older name)	8*8	12	W	✓	✓	Any capture sequence	Capture continues with a crowned man	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Men and kings capture in 4 directions (horizontally, and vertically on squares of the same colour, i.e black.) Flying kings may move freely along unblocked diagonals. It should be noted that neither men nor kings due to the properties of the board can capture more than four pieces at once. Draw conditions are same as Russian.
Siberian Turkutaga	8*8	8	W	X	✓	Any capture sequence	Capture terminates and a man	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Men capture forward orthogonally on black square to the other. Sideways capture, right or left, is also allowed. Or else, the game won't be meaningful

(D). Frisian Checkers Related Variants (Diagonal+ orthogonal)
(II) Flying kings move along unblocked diagonal and orthogonal rows

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (cap+crown	notation	Bottom Left sq	Notes
German Englisch / Swedish Engelska	8*8	12	W	✓	✓	Any Capture sequence	Capture continues and a man does not change status	8*8 Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black	✓	Englisch has nothing to do with England. Englisch is the same as International checkers, but men and kings can also capture vertically and horizontally on squares of the same colour (black). Flying kings move orthogonally and diagonally along unblocked rows only on black squares
	10*10	15								
Danish (Makvar) [Jørgensen]	8*8	12	W	✓	✓	Any Capture sequence	Capture continues and a man does not change status	OR 10*10 Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	✓	If back-capture is not allowed, then Makvar is similar to German checkers, but with orthogonal capture. If back-capture is allowed, then Makvar is the same as Englisch. Capture is on black squares. Flying kings move like in Englisch variant.
	10*10	15		X			Capture terminates			
Swedish (Marquere) [Billberg]	8*8	12	W	X	✓	Any Capture sequence	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	10*10 Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	✓	As Billberg's description is brief and somewhat vague, Peter Michaelsen thinks "Marquere" is a diagonal variant like German checkers if the text is taken literally. Nevertheless, he assumes that the earlier Marquere played by Mollberg in Stockholm before 1772 was completely identical with Makvar described by Høst in 1802, with 10*10 board, 15 men each
	10*10	15								
Mats Winthers' reconstruction of Marquern/ Makvar based on Jørgensen + Billberg	8*8	12	W	✓ Main Variant	✓	Maximum capture (Main Variant)	Capture continues and a man does not change status (main variant)	8*8 Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black OR 10*10 Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	X	Winther's reconstruction is for these reasons. Jørgensen describes Polish checkers without mentioning capture preference nor clearly delineating the capture and movement directions. He also says that makvær is similar to Polish Checkers, but the difference is that orthogonal capture occurs and flying kings move orthogonally and diagonally along unblocked rows only on black squares. Capture is also on squares of the same colour (black).
	10*10	20		OR X other variants		OR Any Capture Sequence (other Variants)	OR Capture term and a man becomes a king (other variants)			

(E) Spanish Checkers Related Variants (I) (Diagonal) (No Back capturing) (Maximum Capture)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (capture and crowning)	notation	bottom left Square is black	Notes
Spanish (Damas)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	X	<i>Men move forward.</i> If there are two or several moves that capture the same number of men and kings, you must capture the maximum number of the opponent's kings . Some still play on light squares when the bottom left square is black.
									✓	
Portuguese (Damas)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	X	Same as Spanish, but the game is always played on dark squares. Regarding 3 kings vs 1 king, if the player with 3 kings is unable to win with 12 moves, the game is a draw
Argentinian (Damas)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	X	Same as Spanish except that the king must land on the first square after last jumped piece (King halt).
Myanmar (Kyar)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	X	Capture is officially mandatory in Myanmar although Wikipedia mentions an unofficial rule of free capture.
Moroccan, Algerian (Dama)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	X	The game is also played by some Tunisian players.
Indonesian (Dam blas)	10*10	20	W	X	✓	Sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of white	✓	Huffing is enforced. The game is also played on a 12*12 board.
Malaysian (Dam Haji/ Dum)	12*12	30	W	X	✓	Sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and man becomes a king	Numeric 1-72, 1 on right of white	✓	Huffing is enforced. In the variant played in Penang, capture with king is mandatory if both capture sequences are only equal. The game is also played on 8*8 board. Some Singaporeans also play this variant.

(E) Spanish Checkers Related Variants (II) (Diagonal) (No Back capturing) (Maximum Capture Sequence)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (cap+crown)	notation	bottom left Sq black	Note
Czech (Dama)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	If you are able to capture the opponent's piece with your man or king, capture with king in mandatory whether capture sequences are equal or not.
Slovak (Dama)	8*8	8	W	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Same as Czech checkers, but Huffing is enforced. If a player has no legal moves, but does still have pieces on the board, the game is a draw.
Thai (Makhos)	8*8	8	B	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of white	✓	The king must land on the first square after last jumped piece (king halt). Removal of captured pieces is immediate. A king could immediately reverse direction in a capture.
African-American Straight	8*8	12	B	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black	✓	AASC is played in the Black communities of the US. Tanz Starter and Notation are not fixed. For its draw rules, Check Wikipedia Article.
Tanzanian			W/B					Not fixed		
German/ Swedish (Dame/ Damspel)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all poss caps are made.	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	For German only , sometimes, (but rarely), the rule of “Capture with king mandatory” is used.
Central-South German/ Danish/ Finnish (Süddeutsche Dame/ Damspil Tammi)	8*8	12	W	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Chess, A1 on left of white	✓	Same as German , but the king must land on the first square after last jumped piece (king halt).Some call it Standard German Checkers . A variant with maximum capture exists only for <i>C.S German</i>
Singaporean (Dam Haji)	12*12	30	W	X	✓	Any sequence may be chosen as long as	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-72, 1 on right of white	✓	Huffing exists. Capture with king is mandatory whether capture sequences are equal or not. Also played on 8*8 board.

(F) American Checkers Related Variants (Diagonal) (No back capturing) (No flying Kings)

Game	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (capture and crowning)	Notation	Bottom left Square is black	Notes
American/ British (Checkers/ Draughts) Also called “Straight Checkers”	8*8	12	B	X	X	Any sequence may be chosen, as long as all possible captures are made.	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black	✓	<i>Men move forward only.</i> Two common rule variants, not recognized by player associations [1] Capturing with a king precedes capturing with a regular piece. (Capture with king is mandatory) [2] A piece which in the current move has become a king can then in the same move go on to capture other pieces. Recently, some started to play “Crowded Checkers”(10*10-20 men) “Sparse Checkers” (10*10 -15 men)
Italian (Dama)	8*8	12	W	X	X	sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and a man becomes a king	Numeric 1-32, 1 on right of black	X	A man can NOT capture a king. #If a player may capture an <u>equal</u> number of pieces with either a man or king, he must do so with the king. (Capture with king mandatory) #If a player may capture an <u>equal</u> number of pieces with a king , in which one or more options contain a number of kings, he must capture the maximum number of the opponent’s kings possible. #If a player may capture an <u>equal</u> number of pieces (each series containing a king) with a king , he must capture wherever the opponent’s king occurs first. #If NONE of these rules apply to the situation at hand, the player may choose according to his tactical requirements Kids play Dama with 8 men
Dama Triestina	10*10	20	W	X	X	Sequence of maximum capture	Capture terminates and man becomes a king	Numeric 1-50, 1 on right of black	X	Same rules as Italian Dama 8*8

(III) Movement and Capture Direction

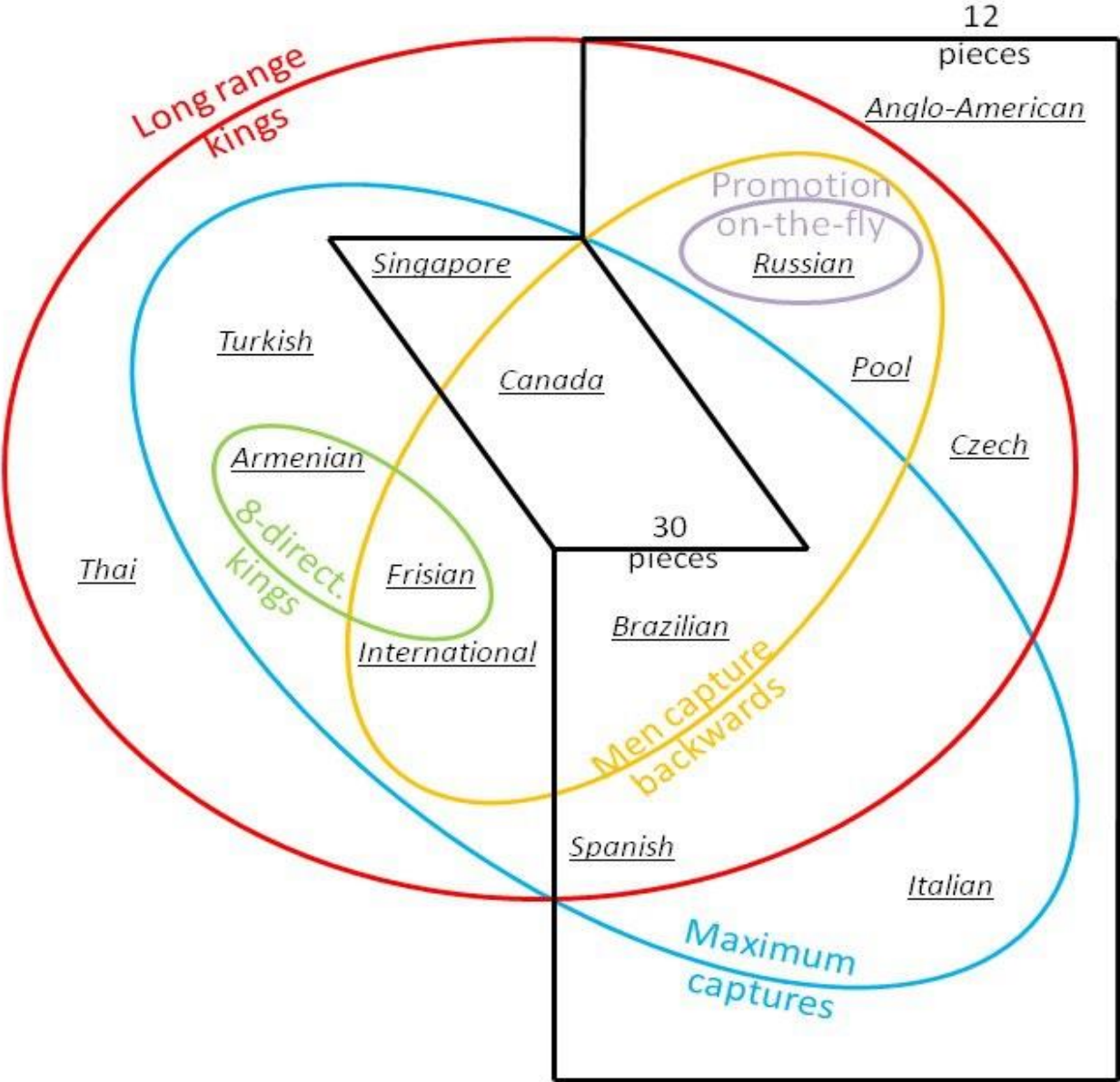
Family	Game	Man's movement	Man's capture	King's movement	King's capture
Tur	Tur ,Ar, Gr,Adig, Keny	E;N;W	E;N;W	E;N;W;S	E;N;W;S
Int	Inter, Ivo, Cana, Sri L, S.Afr, Braz, Filip, Moz, Swazi,Russ,Spant,Bash Pool, N.Ger, Jam, Nig, Ghan, Laotian	NW;NE	NW;NE;SW;SE	NW;NE;SW;SE	NW;NE;SW;SE
Turk+ Inter	Armenian I	W;N;E;NE;NW	W;N;E	W;N;E;NE;NW;S;SW;SE	W;N;E;S
	Armenian II	W;N;E;NE;NW	W;N;E;S	W;N;E;NE;NW;S;SW;SE	W;N;E;S
	Gothic	NW;NE	NW;NE;W;N;E	NW;NE;SE;SW	NW;NE;SE;SW;W;N;E;S
	Old German	NW;NE	NW;NE;W;N;E	NW;NE;SE;SW;W;N;E;S	NW;NE;SE;SW;W;N;E;S
	Turkthic	NW;NE;W;N;E	NW;NE;W;N;E	NW;NE;SE;SW;W;N;E;S	NW;NE;SE;SW;W;N;E;S
	Croda	NW;N;NE	W;N;E;S	W;N;E;S	W;N;E;S
	Universal Checkers	W;N;E;NE;NW	W;N;E;NE;NW;S;SW;SE	W;N;E;NE;NW;S;SW;SE	W;N;E;NE;NW;S;SW;SE
Inter + Turk	Frisian	NW;NE	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N
	Eurasian	NW;NE	Orthogonally S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE	Orthogonally S;W;E
	Siberian Turkutaga	NW;NE	Orthogonally N; ?S;W;E?	NW;NE;SW;SE	Orthogonally N;S; ?W;E?
	German Englisch / Swedish Engelska	NW;NE	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally along unblocked rows S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N
	Makvar	NW;NE	NW;NE;(SW;SE) Orthogonally W;E;N;(S)	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally along unblocked rows S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N
	Marquere	NW;NE	NW;NE; ?SW;SE? Orthogonally W;E;N; ?S?	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally along unblocked rows S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N
	Winthers' Reconstruction of Marquere/ makvar	NW;NE	NW;NE;(SW;SE) Orthogonally W;E;N;(S)	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally along unblocked rows S;W;E;N	NW;NE;SW;SE Orthogonally S;W;E;N
Span	Sp ,Port, Argen, May, Morr, Malay,Indo, Cze, Slov,Thai,Afri-Am,Tan, Germ,C. S Germ, Sing	NW;NE	NW;NE	NW;NE;SW;SE	NW;NE;SW;SE
Am	American,Italian Dama Dama Triestina	NW;NE	NW;NE	NW;NE;SW;SE	NW;NE;SW;SE

Diagonal **[A] Forward:** -NW=North West NE=North East **[B] Backward:** - SW=South West SE=South East
Orthogonal **[A] Sideways:** - W = West E=East **[B] Forward:** - N=North **[C] Backward:** - S=South

(V) Give away Checkers

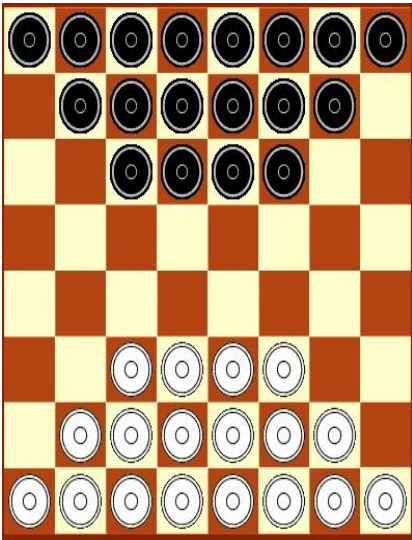
#	Point	Relevant information
1	Introduction	In traditional checkers games , the object of the game is <i>to capture all of your opponent's pieces first or to block him. You do this by forcing yourself into capturing the opponent's pieces.</i> In contrast , the object of give-away checkers game is <i>to get rid of all of your pieces first (or be blocked). You do this by forcing your opponent into captures. In other words</i> , the winner is the first player to have no legal move: that is, all of whose pieces are lost or blocked. You should remember that you must follow the rules of the original game if you want to play any give-away of any checkers variant. Give-away is the same as the standard checkers games. The only difference is that here you want to get rid of your pieces rather than to get rid of the opponent's pieces.
2	Alternative terms	Suicide Checkers, Anti-Checkers, Losing Checkers, Misère Checkers (Draughts).
3	Historical background	Give-away is relatively an old game. The Give-away German game dates back to the 19 th century. In 1841, the "Universal-Lexikon der Gegenwart und Vergangenheit oder neuestes encyclopädisches Wörterbuch der Wissenschaften, Künste und Gewerbe" by Heinrich August Pierer mentions this term and its definition. The earliest reference is by Pierre Mallet: LE IEUV DE DAMES, Paris 1668.
4	Popular variants	Give-away checkers isn't that popular in the English speaking world. Give-away Czech checkers is still popular. But the most popular game is Russian Give-away (Poddavki) . It is a much played variant nowadays. There is also Give-away International checkers . In reality, one could play any kind of Give-away variant (Turkish, Pool.....etc)
5	Softwares playing give-away variants.	The following softwares let you play the Give-away of any checkers variant that you want :- WorldCheckers8 1.7 , Checkers-7 2.5 ,Mad Checkers and Gigant Checkers The following softwares let you play specific variants of Give-away Windames, checkersland, zillions of games,
6	Importance of give-away Checkers	The value of Give-away is to try something new, a new game with new strategies and tactics. In this case, your mind will accommodate a new perspective, one that fundamentally differs from the traditional perspective which relies on different patterns. Remember, you need to be smart if you decide to play give-away variants.

Related to my survey of basic checkers variant is the Venn diagram submitted by Maurizio De Leo and Ralf Gering to the website, www.boardgamegeek.com



Item	No.
Games	14
Sets	8
Combinations Venn	$2^8=256$
Actual Intersections	15
Empty Intersection	1

(VII) Dameo: A New Step in the Evolution of Draughts? (Christian Freeling)

Dameo starting position	Board	Men	Start	Back-wards capture	Flying king	Capture rule	Man jumping at last rank (capture and crowning)	bottom left Square is black	Notes
	8*8	18	W	✓	✓	sequence of maximum capture	Capture continues and a man does not change status	✓	<p>Men move forward orthogonally and diagonally forward. They don't move sideways !</p> <p>Kings move orthogonally and diagonally.</p> <p>Men and kings capture orthogonally:- forwards, backwards and sideways.</p> <p>Linear movement is defined as <i>the move of a straight unbroken line of men of the same color, one square along the line of squares they occupy</i>, provided the square in front is vacant. It includes the move of a single man, which may be considered as a line-of-one.</p> <p>Linear movement does <i>not</i> apply to kings.</p>

According to Freeling, Dameo had two immediate and one subsequent advantages over its predecessors:

[1] It adds flexibility in terms of overall progress (allowing for a more or a less aggressive style, as you like) while taking nothing away: every move possible in a Croda position is also possible under Dameo's rules.

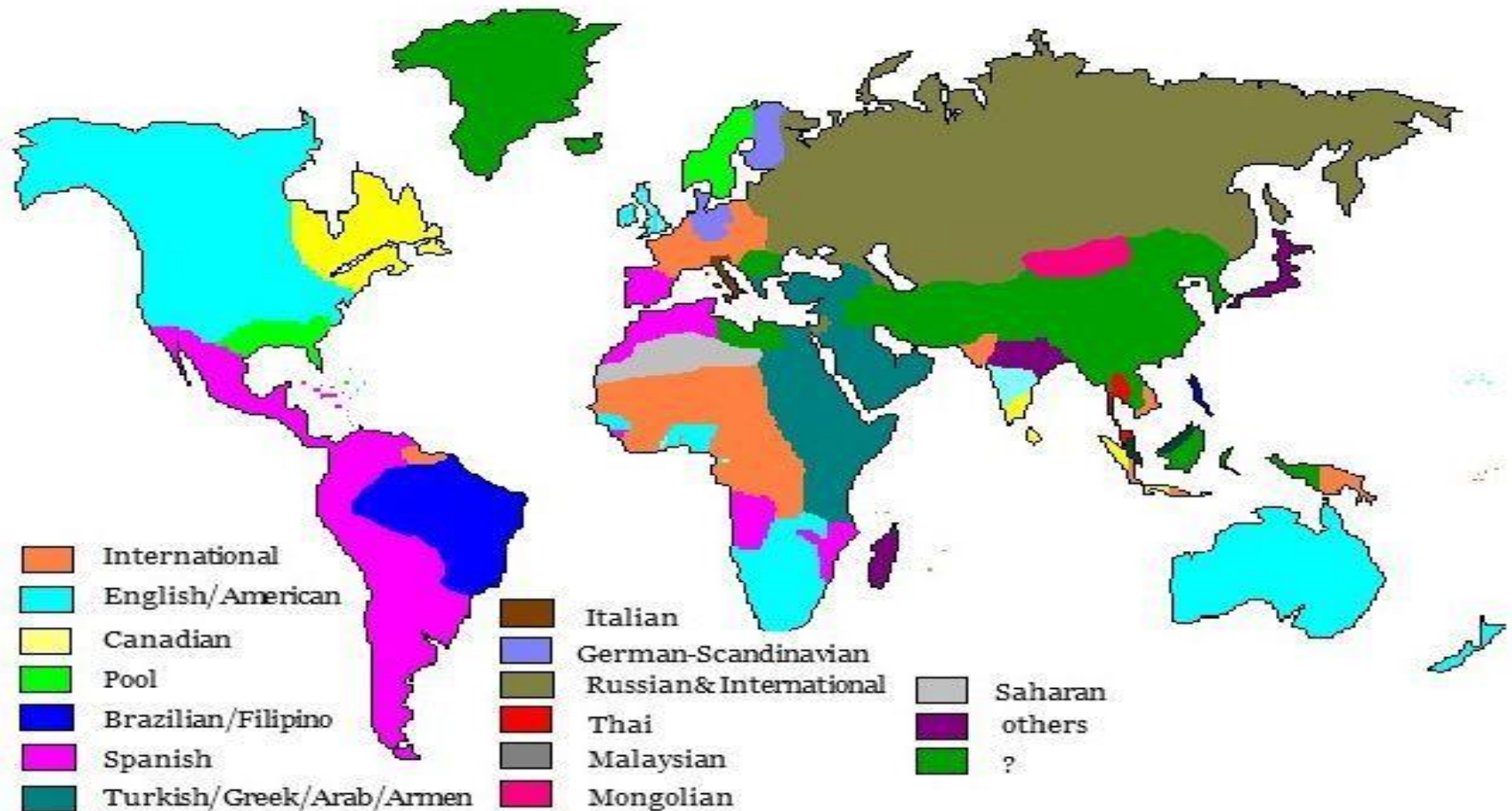
[2] It decreases the heaviness on the sides, which are popular alleys for progress and attack in 'square' Draughts games. Dameo requires economical maneuvering between the sides and the center.

[3] Two generic basic tactics emerged based on linear movement, the Double Square formation and the Ladder. The former plays a key role throughout the opening and middle game.

(VIII) Geographical distribution of Draughts Variants

The following map is taken from Alemmani's book, "LES JEUX DE DAMES DANS LE MONDE"

Geographical distribution of Draughts variants



Note (1) In the **Sahran area**, people play games based on Alquerque board whether it is small or big.

Note (2) Of all the games in Mongolia, the closet draughts game to the western game of draughts is called "the **dööv**" and its board is that of 2*8, i.e the board of Checkers games starting positions (E), Thai checkers. Mongolian draughts has a restriction. You can only capture a piece at a time. Besides, there are many variants from one village to the other. In **Mongolian draughts**, men move diagonally forward, but many things are not known, which explains why many variants exist. [a] It is not known whether men are allowed to capture backwards. [b] It is not unknown whether the king is a short king or whether it is a flying king. [c] It is not known whether one must abide by the maximum capture principle or whether one is allowed to choose any sequence of capture. [d] It is not known whether a man can continue jumping in last rank as a king.

For the draughts/checkers regions, also check https://boardgamegeek.com/wiki/page/Checkers_family

(IX) Draughts/Checkers Terms

Term	Definition	Term	Definition
Board	The playing surface. Typically, a 64-square checker board is used, though some variations use larger board. A Checkered board is a chess board, i.e a board with dark and light squares	King row	The last row on the checker board. When a checker reaches the king row, it is crowned and becomes a king.
Blitz	Type of timed game where players are limited to one to three minutes each per game	Man	A single checker not yet advanced to king row. (a single, uncrowned piece)
Blockade	A position where the checker pieces cannot move; one way to win the game.	Mid-game	Portion of the game between the opening and endgame
Capture	To jump an opponent's checker then remove it from the board. Capture is mandatory in checkers variants.	Mirrored board	A board with the bottom left square light NOT black
Checker	A playing piece used to play checkers. Also called a man	Move	To move is to have the position
Crowning	Placement of a checker on top of a piece that has reached the last rank to indicate its promotion to king.	Notation	A method of recording the moves in the game. It could be algebraic (letter+number) or numeric (only numerals)
Double jump	Two jumps made one after another as part of the same move.	Opening	Initial combination of moves for each checkers player wherein positional advantages and disadvantages are often determined
Draw	Situation where both players agreed that neither has enough advantage nor time to win	Piece	Checker piece whether it is a man or a king
End Game	Portion of the game where there are 8 or fewer pieces left on the board	Position	Advantage or disadvantage not entirely based on the number of pieces on each side
Flying" King	Kinged piece that can move any number of spaces diagonally/orthogonally, either way, or jump over any piece in its path provided there is at least one space between them. A non-flying king is called a short king	Rank	A horizontal row of squares.
Give Away	A checkers variant where you lose all of your checkers.	Resign	Concede the game
huffing	Remove the player's piece because the player didn't capture the opponent's piece. Huffing has been abolished though some variants still allow it.	Quantity (capture sequence)	The number of pieces that will be captured. It could be maximum capture or any sequence as long as all possible captures are made
Jump	Two-square diagonal/orthogonal move in which the second square is initially vacant and the intervening square is occupied by an opponent's piece, which is captured and removed from play	Timed Game	Game in which players are limited to a certain amount of time per move or per game
King	A checker that reaches the king row becomes a king. We say that checker is "kinged" or "crowned". A king can move backwards or forwards. King halt means the king is obliged to stop after the last captured piece.	unchecked	A board without colours, i.e a board without dark and light squares. Such board is used in orthogonal games

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<https://draughtsandchesshistory.com> (*formerly* <http://www.draughtshistory.nl>)
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based on email communication with the Russian board and card games researcher, Alexey Lobashev.

Mourik, Wim van. (1998). *Dammen in het land van koning Maswati, Het Damspel*, page 8.

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Arie Van Der Stoep regarding draughts and Alquerque
Jean-Bernard Alemanni regarding many matters on Draughts
Alexey Lobashev regarding Russian draughts, Ossetian Keny, Siberian draughts and the variants in the former USSR
Peter Michaelsen regarding European draughts variant, namely Scandinavian Draughts
Jack Kacher regarding the Unified Approach to Pool Checkers
Wim van Mourik regarding draughts variants in general and Swazi checkers in particular
Govert Westerveld regarding Spanish draughts and Alquerque
Marino Carpignano regarding Dama Triestina (Italian Checkers 10*10)

[5] Facebook communication with professional draughts players

Jason Yeo, on Singaporean Checkers, <https://www.facebook.com/jason45371>
Petra Dušková, on Czech Checkers, <https://www.facebook.com/petra.duskova.16>
Adil Belyamani, on Moroccan Checkers, <https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100010228937769>

(XI) Softwares and Applications (Many draughts variants)

[1] Softwares

Aurora Borealis (Lite+Pro) The Pro version has comprehensive customization <http://aurora.shashki.com>

AlfaCheckers (8*8, 10*10, 12*12 with customization) <https://hwiegman.home.xs4all.nl>

Windames <http://windames.free.fr/downloads2.html>

Checkers-7 2.5 <http://www.styleseven.com>

Checkersland <http://www.checkersland.com>

Gigant Checkers <http://members.chello.cz/pxmsoft>

iXO http://www.setupgroup.com/xo_windows.php

Mad Checkers <http://www.sapphiregames.com/madcheckers/>

Cerberus Checkers <http://home.planet.nl/~nagel580/Site/DownloadPagina.html>

Zillions of games <http://www.zillions-of-games.com> [inbuilt, but has a few errors]

Checkers Collection <http://www.zillions-of-games.com/cgi-bin/zilligames/submissions.cgi?do=show;id=2351>

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Winther's Comprehensive Checkers variants covering all Checkers families, Zillions

Turkish and Gothic Checkers variants <http://mlwi.magix.net/bg/gothiccheckersvariants.htm>

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Scandinavian Checkers variants <http://mlwi.magix.net/bg/scandinaviancheckers.htm>

Irregular Checkers Variants <http://mlwi.magix.net/bg/irregularcheckersvariants.htm>

Italian Dama <http://mlwi.magix.net/bg/italiandama.htm>

Serge Startsev Checkers softwares <http://plus.gambler.ru/eng/down.html>

Jocly Board (Windows, Mac and Linux) <https://github.com/mi-g/joclyboard/releases>

Valentin's Dagaz Project (Online and Offline Windows version) <https://glukkazan.github.io/index.html>

PlayBox Checkers <https://sourceforge.net/projects/playbox/>

Checker board (2008, with engines, strong) <http://www.fierz.ch/engines.php>

Fine Checkers (2001, demo with two levels only) <http://www.lenagames.com/fcheck2od.exe>

Checkers 2.34 (2003, strong) http://www.mediafire.com/file/sgvvt13ynlnphqq/checkers+2.34_.rar

[2] Android Apps

Aurora Draughts <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.AuroraDraughts>
Checkersland <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.checkersland>
Checkers 7 https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=style_7.checkersset_7
Dalmax Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=dalmax.games.turnBasedGames.checkers>
Oktaba Draughts <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=pl.lukok.draughts>
Draughts - free board game <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=pl.surix.checkers>
Checkers online <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.game.checkers.online>
Spanish draughts variants <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=ts.zac.dmes>
Checkers for Android <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.google.android.checkers>
Alex Firsov's draughts variants <https://play.google.com/store/search?q=Alexandr%2BFirsov%2Bcheckers&c=apps>
Draughts N checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.carbonapps.draughtsncheckers>
Checkers 3D <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.H.Sub.checkers3d>
Checkers 2018 <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=checkers.online.classic.board.tactics>
Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.boardgames.checkers>
iXO <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.setupgroup.xo.free>
Checkers elite <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=net.elvista.checkers>
Out of the bit Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.outofthebit.thecheckers>
B-interaktive Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.binteraktive.checkers.live>
Checkers V+ <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.zingmagic.checkersvfree>
Bali Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.BaliCheckers.Checkers>
Plus one labs Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.plusonelabs.checkers>
Harokosoft Draughts <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.harokosoft.checkers>
Miroslav's draughts <https://play.google.com/store/search?q=MIROSLAV%20draughts&c=apps>
Lite Games Checkers https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.litegames.checkers_free__aat_google
Champion Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.dqsoft.ChDraughts>
Jocly Checkers https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.jocly.android.app7_vc_as
Checkers <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.dimcoms.checkers>
Checkers Free <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.lipandes.game.checkers>
Draughts <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=ru.appforge.draughts>

[3] Iphone + Ipad Apps

Aurora draughts <https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/aurora-draughts/id1353775633>
Checkers and Draught <https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/checkers-and-draughts/id465904502?mt=12>
Itchigoo Checkers <https://itunes.apple.com/us/developer/itchigoo/id372170918>
Escogitare Checkers <http://www.escogitare.com/apps/checkers/>